**UNIT 11:** **OUR GREENER WORLD**

1. **VOCABULARY**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **New words** | **Transcription** | **Meaning** |
| **air pollution** | /eər pəˈluːʃn/ | *sự ô nhiễm không khí* |
| **be in need** | /biː ɪn niːd/ | *có nhu cầu* |
| **breeze** | /briːz/ | *cơn gió thoảng* |
| **bulb** | /bʌlb/ | *bóng đèn* |
| **can** | /kæn/ | *hộp thiếc* |
| **cause** | /kɔːz/ | *nguyên nhân* |
| **charity** | /ˈtʃærɪti/ | *quỹ từ thiện* |
| **classmate** | /ˈklɑːsmeɪt/ | *bạn cùng lớp* |
| **creative** | /kriˈeɪtɪv/ | *sáng tạo* |
| **deforestation** | /diːfɒrɪ steɪʃn/ | *sự phá rừng* |
| **disappear** | /dɪsəˈpɪər/ | *biến mất* |
| **do a survey** | /duː ə ˈsɜːveɪ/ | *thực hiện một nghiên cứu* |
| **effect** | /ɪˈfekt/ | *hậu quả* |
| **electricity** | /ɪlekˈtrɪsəti/ | *điện* |
| **energy** | /ˈenədʒi/ | *năng lượng* |
| **envelope** | /ˈenvələʊp/ | *bao thư* |
| **environment** | /ɪnˈvaɪrənmənt/ | *môi trường* |
| **exchange** | /ɪksˈtʃeɪndʒ/ | *trao đổi* |
| **glass** | /ɡlɑːs/ | *thủy tinh* |
| **instead of** | /ɪnˈsted əv/ | *thay vì, thay thế* |
| **invite** | /ɪnˈvaɪt/ | *mời* |
| **lack of** | /læk əv/ | *sự thiếu thốn (cái gì đó))* |
| **material** | /məˈtɪəriəl/ | *nguyên liệu* |
| **natural** | /ˈnætʃərəl/ | *thuộc về tự nhiên* |
| **noise pollution** | /nɔɪz pəˈluːʃən/ | *sự ô nhiễm tiếng ồn* |
| **plastic** | /ˈplæstɪk/ | *dẻo, chất dẻo* |
| **plastic bag** | /ˈplæstɪk bæɡ/ | *túi ni lông* |
| **plastic bottle** | /ˈplæstɪk ˈbɒtl/ | *vỏ chai nhựa* |
| **pollute** | /pəˈluːt/ | *làm ô nhiễm* |
| **pollution** | /pəˈluːʃən/ | *sự ô nhiễm* |
| **prepare (for)** | /prɪˈpeər fɔːr/ | *chuẩn bị* |
| **president** | /ˈprezɪdənt/ | *tổng thống* |
| **recycle** | /riːˈsaɪkl/ | *tái chế* |
| **recycling bin** | /riːˈsaɪklɪŋ bɪn/ | *thùng rác* |
| **reduce** | /rɪˈdjuːs/ | *làm giảm, rút gọn* |
| **refillable** | /riːˈfɪləbl/ | *co thể sạc đầy* |
| **reusable** | /riːˈjuːzəbl/ | *co thể tái sử dụng* |
| **reuse** | /riːˈjuːz/ | *tái sử dụng* |
| **rubbish** | /ˈrʌbɪʃ/ | *rác thải* |
| **sea level** | /siː ˈlevl/ | *mực nước biển* |
| **soil pollution** | /sɔɪl pəˈluːʃən/ | *sự ô nhiễm đất* |
| **survey** | /ˈsɜːveɪ/ | *bài nghiến cứu* |
| **swap** | /swɒp/ | *trao đổi* |
| **tap** | /tæp/ | *vòi nước* |
| **turn off** | /tɜːn ɒf/ | *tắt* |
| **water pollution** | /ˈwɔːtər pəˈluːʃən/ | *sự ô nhiễm nước* |
| **wrap** | /ræp/ | *bọc, che phủ* |

**II. GRAMMAR**

**Câu điều kiện loại 1**

**a. Form**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **If clause** | **Main clause** |
| (+) | If + S +V(s/es), | S + will/ can/ may + V-inf |

**b. Use**

Dùng để diễn tả một hành động hoặc một tình huống có thể xảy ra trong tương lai nếu điều kiện ở mệnh đề chính được thỏa mãn.

**EX :**

If he tries much more, he will improve his English.

If you don’t study hard, you will fail the exam.

**III. EXERCISE**

**LANGUAGE KNOWLEDGE**

**1. Divide the words into two columns according to pronunciation of the underlined part**

happy black tomato narrow

pants garden snack hand

card sparkle sharpen darling

aunt latter bag yardstick

drag artist have charge

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| /æ/ | /ɑː/ |
| ................................. .................................  ................................. .................................  ................................. .................................  ................................. .................................  ................................. ................................. | ................................. .................................  ................................. .................................  ................................. .................................  ................................. .................................  ................................. ................................. |

**Exercise 2: Choose the word that has the underlined part pronounced differently.**

1. A. father B. hat C. paddle D. pan

2 A. heart B. guard C. carp D. narrow

3. A. fan B. start C. sad D. fat

4. A. calculate B. laugh C. aunt D. rather

5. A. unhappy B. captain C. draught D. rank

6. A. hearken B. perhaps C. marvelous D. task

7. A. park B. March C. map D. shark

8. A. charge B. manner C. shall D. candle

9. A. bar B. hard C. thank D. start

10. A. can B. jam C. sand D. smart

**Exercise 3: State the names of these kinds of pollution.**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Description: Description: HÃ¬nh áº£nh cÃ³ liÃªn quan | Description: Description: Káº¿t quáº£ hÃ¬nh áº£nh cho soil pollution garbage cabbage clipart | Description: Description: Káº¿t quáº£ hÃ¬nh áº£nh | Description: Description: HÃ¬nh áº£nh cÃ³ liÃªn quan |
| 1. w........................ | 2. s........................ | 3. a........................ | 4. n........................ |

**Exercise 4: Read the definitions and complete the blanks with given words.**

**survey tap reduce swap creative**

**reuse disappear wrap recycle classmate**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **No.** | **Definitions** | **Word** |
| 1. | To make something less or smaller in size, quantity, price, etc. | ........................... |
| 2. | The act of using something again | ........................... |
| 3. | To treat things that have already been used so that they can be used again | ........................... |
| 4. | An investigation of the opinion, behavior, etc. of a particular group of people, which is usually done by asking them questions | ........................... |
| 5. | To cover something completely in paper or other material, for example when you are giving it as a present | ........................... |
| 6. | A person who is or was in the same class as you at school or college | ........................... |
| 7. | A device for controlling the flow of water from a pipe into a bath/ bathtub or sink | ........................... |
| 8. | Involving the use of skill and the imagination to produce something new or a work of art | ........................... |
| 9. | To give something to somebody and receive something in exchange | ........................... |
| 10. | To become impossible to see | ........................... |

**Exercise 5: Do the crossword by completing the sentences below.**

1. Don’t use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bags. They are not good for the environment.

2. There are three main \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: air, soil, and water.

3. A \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ consumes more electricity than a tube light.

4. Something can be used again is called “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” thing.

5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ off the faucet while you are brushing your teeth.

6. We are raising fund for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ organization.

7. Remember to put your rubbish in the rubbish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

8. I’m so thirsty. Could you buy me a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of water?

9. I couldn’t sleep last night as there was so much \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the party next door.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
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| 3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Exercise 6: Choose the correct answers.**

1. If we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an invitation, our friends \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to our party.

A. will send; will come B. send; will come

C. will send; come D. send; come

2. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. will not understand; will whisper B. does not understand; will whisper

C. does not understand; whisper D. will not understand; whisper

3. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the desert if they \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ extra water with them.

A. will not survive; do not take B. will not survive; will not take

C. do not survive; do not take D. do not survive; will not take

4. If you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ CTRL + s, you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the file.

A. will press; will save B. press; save

C. press; will save D. will press; save

5. You \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Channel if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from Paris to London.

A. cross; fly B. will cross; will fly

C. cross; will fly D. will cross; fly

6. Fred \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the phone if his wife \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a bath.

A. answer; has B. will answer; has

C. will answer; will have D. answer; will have

7. If Claire \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this dress at the party, our guests \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any longer.

A. wears; will not stay B. wears; do not stay

C. will wear; will not stay D. will wear; do not stay

8. If I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ this snake, my girlfriend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. touch; does not scream B. will touch; does not scream

C. will touch; will not scream D. touch; will not scream

9. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pick you up if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her.

A. forgets; do not phone B. will forget; will not phone

C. will forget; do not phone D. forgets; will not phone

10. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you if you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ me a photo.

A. will remember; give B. remember; will give

C. will remember; will give D. remember; give

**Exercise 7: Rewrite the sentences, using conditional sentence type 1.**

1. Don’t go out in the rain because you will get wet.

.

2. I won’t enjoy the film if you aren’t with me.

.

3. My brother will have enough money. He will buy a bicycle.

.

4. I will buy a new hat. I will give it to you.

.

5. Let’s ask the teacher. He will explain it to you.

.

6. The weatherman says it is going to rain this weekend. Therefore we won’t have a picnic.

.

7. Betty will not go to the party tonight because Tom will not go.

.

8. Leave a bowl of water under the sun and wait for it to evaporate.

.

9. Press this button and the TV will shut off.

.

10. A fuel crisis is what we are going to face as soon as we use up all the fuel.

.

**Exercise 8: Choose the best option to fill in the blank.**

1. People should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ noise.

A. reuse B. reduce C. recycle D. All are correct

2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ can be recycled.

A. Plastic bottles B. Glasses

C. Clothes D. A and B are correct

3. My older sister often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ old envelopes to decorate her room.

A. reuses B. reduces C. recycles D. All are correct

4. We shouldn’t use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to store food, let’s use bags made of natural materials.

A. plastic bottles B. can C. paper bags D. plastic bags

5. Lan always \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ books and clothes with her friends and cousins.

A. swaps B. exchanges

C. wraps D. A and B are correct

6. You should put used cans and glass bottles into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. garden B. recycling bins

C. organic green bins D. All are correct

7. We should use \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ plastic boxes or bottles because they are good for health and safe for the environment.

A. reusable B. refillable C. recyclable D. All are correct

8. Soil pollution \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ many bad effects on ecosystems and human life.

A. does B. causes C. makes D. All are correct

9. Many plants and animals die because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. noise pollution B. environment

C. deforestation D. A and B are correct

10. The air in this city is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by emissions from nearby factories.

A. exchanged B. reduced C. polluted D. All are correct