



ABC PRONUNCIATION - Activity 1

☞ Listen and mark the stress in each word, then repeat it.

1. artist	→ artistic		5. physics		→ physical
2. athlete	→ athletic		6. hero	→ heroic	
3. history	→ historic	→ historical	7. academy	→ academic	
4. environment		→ environmental	8. education		→ educational

VOCABULARY - Activity 2

☞ **Task 1:** There are different types of pollution. Can you name some of them?

☞ **Task 2:** Title the pictures with suitable phrases in the box.

1. Industrial production noise		6. Industrial waste		11. Oil spill
2. Throwing rubbish in the streets	A	7. Industrial smoke		12. Skyscrapers
3. Moving and honking vehicles		8. Exhaust fumes		13. Billboards
4. Throwing waste into rivers		9. Deforestation		14. Loud music
5. Neighbour's dog barking		10. Nuclear power		15. Household garbage

Air pollution is caused by:



Noise pollution results from:



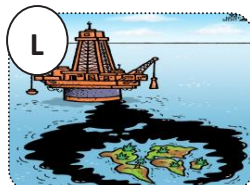
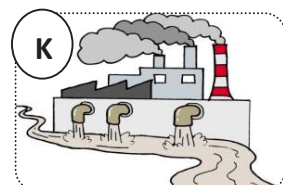
Land pollution is caused by:



Visual pollution results from:



Water pollution is caused by:



Radioactive pollution is caused by:





SPEAKING - Activity 3

☞ **Task 1:** Work in pairs to make sentences to describe how these above activities can cause some types of pollution. Use the following phrases to present to the class.

Example:

- ✓ Land pollution **is caused by** household garbage.
- ✓ Land pollution **results from** industrial waste.
- ✓ There is so much land pollution now **because** people litter in their neighbourhood.
- ✓ There is so much land pollution now **due to** household garbage and industrial waste.

DISCUSS: What activities can cause pollution?

❖ **Note some phrases for causes and effects.**

<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">CAUSE</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - because/ since/ as + S + V - because of/ due to - result from - be caused by 	}	+ N/ V-ing
<div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 10px; padding: 5px; text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">EFFECT</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - cause/ lead to/ result in + N/ V-ing - so + S + V - make sb/ sth + adj/ V 		

☞ **Task 2:** Complete the following table with suitable causes and effects of some environmental problems. You can use some causes in Activity 2 – Vocabulary and some effects in the box.

cause floods and droughts	take the habitats of wild animals away
cause breathing problems	kill/ harm fish
cause hearing problems	harm plants/ crops
	damage marine life seriously
	pollute the air/ water

Causes	Type of pollution	Effects
Ex: Industrial smoke	Air pollution	Ex: cause breathing problems
	Water pollution	
	Soil pollution	
	Noise pollution	
	Deforestation	

☞ **Task 3:** Work in pairs to discuss some questions below.

1. How many types of pollution are there? What are they?
2. What is the cause of air pollution / water pollution / soil pollution / noise pollution / deforestation / light pollution ?
3. What is the effect of air pollution / water pollution / soil pollution / noise pollution / deforestation / light pollution ?
4. What is the environment like in Hanoi now?