

A. Content: grammar and vocabularies from unit 7 to unit 12.

I. Topics: Natural wonders of the world, Tourism, World Englishes, Planet Earth, Electronic devices, career choices.

II. Stress: ending -ic/ -ious / - ion / -ity

III. Everyday English: asking for permission and responding, expressing obligation, saying good luck and responding, persuading someone to do something and responding, checking understanding and responding, expressing hope and responding.

IV. Grammar:

1. Reported speech (Yes/ No questions)

In reported Yes/ No questions, we often use the verbs ask or want to know, we use the word order of statements.

In reporting Yes/ No questions, we normally use if/ whether + clause.

Eg: “Do you plan to climb any mountains this summer, Joe? Anna said.

=> Ann asked Joe if / whether he planned to climb any mountains that summer.

“ Can you swim?” she asked

=> She asked if I could swim.

Notes:

*** Change the tenses.**

Direct speech	->	Indirect speech
Simple present	->	Simple past
Present progressive	->	Past progressive
Simple past	->	Past perfect/ simple past
Present perfect	->	Past perfect
Will	->	would
Can	->	could
May	->	might
Must	->	had to

*** Change the words.**

Now -> then

Here -> there

This -> that

These -> Those

Next week -> the following week / the next week

Tomorrow -> the following day/ the next day

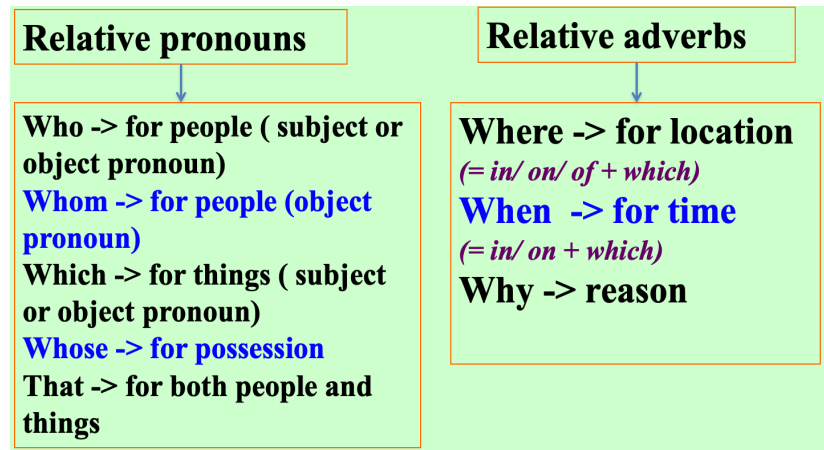
Yesterday -> The previous day/ the day before

Last week -> The previous week/ the week before

Ago -> before

Today -> that day

2. Relative pronouns



Position of Relative pronouns/ adverbs

After a noun

.... N (person) +who..... + V + O

....N (person) +whom.....+ S + V

....N (thing) +which.... + V + O

....N (thing) +which..... + S + V

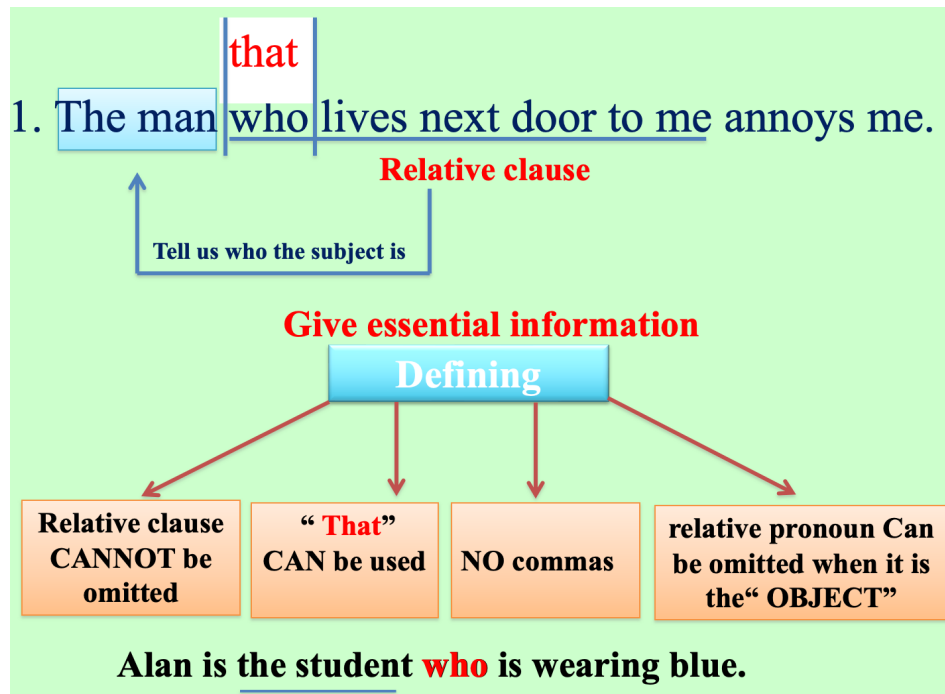
....N (person, thing) +that.... + N + V

....N (place) + ...where.. + S + V

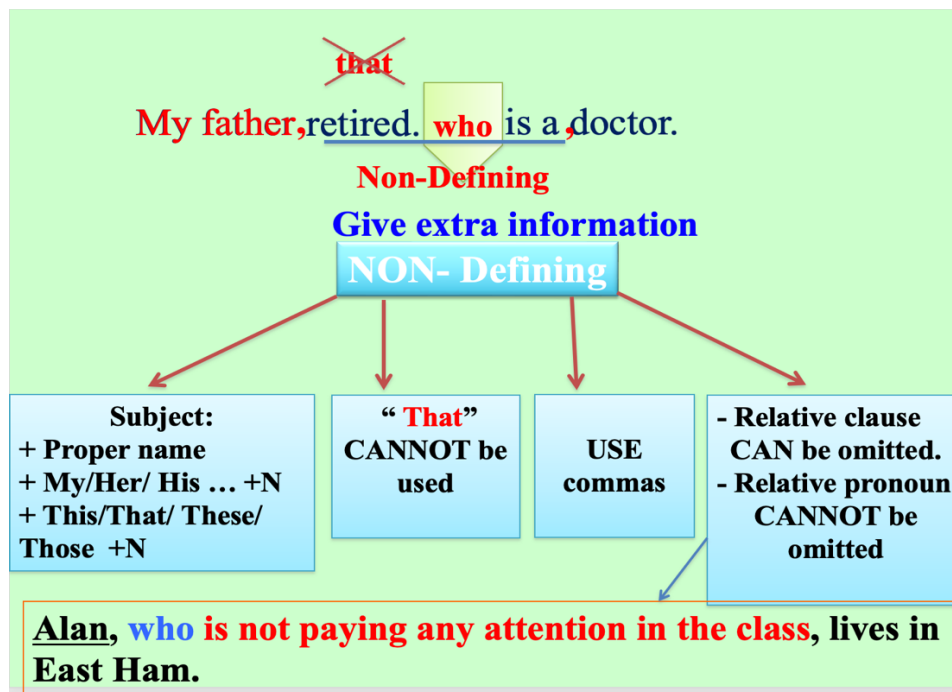
....N (time) +when..... + S + V

....N (reason) + ...why... + S + V

3. Defining relative clauses



4. Non- defining relative clauses



5. Suggest / advise / recommend + V-ing / a clause with should

- suggest / advise / recommend + V-ing
- Suggest / advise / recommend + (that) + sb + (should) + V-inf

Example: My sister *suggested buying* a new laptop.

They *recommended (that) he (should) give up* writing.

6. Adverbial clauses of concession, result, and reason.

- An adverbial clause of result shows the result of an action or event. It is often introduced with "so / such ... that ...". We use "so + adj + that and such (+ a / an) + adj + noun + that".

Example:

The box was *so heavy that* the worker couldn't lift it up.

She is *such a skillful tailor that* all the ladies in the neighbourhood like the clothes she makes.

- An adverbial clause of reason explains the reason why an action is done or an event happens. It is often introduced with "because" and "since". "Since" is often placed at the beginning of a sentence.

"Because" can be placed at the beginning or in the middle of the sentence.

Example:

James wants to become a tour guide *because* he loves travelling.

Because he loves travelling, James wants to become a tour guide.

Since she was late, she couldn't join the career orientation session.

B. Exercises

Ex1. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Question 1. A. <u>e</u> xchange | B. <u>e</u> stablish | C. <u>e</u> xpect | D. <u>e</u> ffort |
| Question 2. A. bro <u>ch</u> ure | B. <u>ch</u> ildhood | C. <u>ch</u> opstick | D. wat <u>ch</u> ing |
| Question 3. A. <u>h</u> omestay | B. bro <u>ch</u> ure | C. <u>r</u> obotic | D. <u>b</u> orrow |
| Question 4. A. dec <u>i</u> sive | B. concen <u>t</u> ric | C. pest <u>i</u> side | D. domest <u>i</u> c |
| Question 5. A. <u>e</u> cosystem | B. majest <u>i</u> c | C. poss <u>e</u> ss | D. <u>d</u> estination |

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Question 6. A. <u>path</u> | B. <u>smooth</u> | C. <u>breath</u> | D. <u>earthly</u> |
| Question 7. A. <u>conclude</u> | B. <u>solution</u> | C. <u>struggle</u> | D. <u>reduce</u> |
| Question 8. A. <u>tutor</u> | B. <u>specialist</u> | C. <u>apprenticeship</u> | D. <u>virtual</u> |

Ex2. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word that differs from the other three in the position of primary stress in each of the following questions.

- | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Question 1. A. support | B. locate | C. permit | D. travel |
| Question 2. A. urgency | B. domestic | C. national | D. paradise |
| Question 3. A. lightweight | B. orbit | C. reptile | D. permit |
| Question 4. A. temperate | B. camcorder | C. mechanic | D. agency |
| Question 5. A. notorious | B. sympathetic | C. dialectic | D. economic |
| Question 6. A. canyon | B. waterfall | C. volcano | D. continent |
| Question 7. A. differ | B. exchange | C. translate | D. express |
| Question 8. A. existence | B. pollution | C. reference | D. appliance |

Ex3. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- Question 1. Jeff wanted to know _____.
 A. that why were his friends laughing B. why were his friends laughing
 C. why his friends were laughing D. the reason why his friends laughing
- Question 2. Trees absorb carbon dioxide and release oxygen, which is _____ for life on Earth.
 A. vital B. common C. optional D. expensive
- Question 3. Winter is considered the low _____ for most tourist destinations.
 A. season B. weather C. estimation D. package
- Question 4. The woman _____ suitcase was lost at the airport had to buy new clothes for her trip.
 A. who B. whose C. which D. when
- Question 5. _____ having the best qualifications among all the applicants, Justin was not offered the job.
 A. Although B. Because of C. In spite of D. Despite of
- Question 6. I suggest he _____ online reviews before purchasing a new tablet to ensure you make an informed decision.
 A. checks B. checked C. should check D. can check
- Question 7. The class discussion was short. _____, we gained some new knowledge from it.
 A. However B. Moreover C. Although D. Therefore
- Question 8. *Jack and Emma are talking about pollution.*
 Jack: "Plastic waste is a big problem for the ocean."
 Emma: "_____. We should reduce plastic use."
 A. Sorry, I don't know about that B. I totally agree
 C. I love swimming in the ocean D. No way! I don't think so
- Question 9. We didn't find it funny _____ it was a comedy.
 A. although B. despite C. but D. however
- Question 10. When Earth's average temperature increases, we face _____.
 A. global warming B. pollution C. ecological balance D. habitat loss
- Question 11. Ms. Young, to _____ many of her students are writing, is living happily and peacefully in Canada.
 A. who B. that C. whom D. whose

Question 12. When you _____ a word in the dictionary, remember to learn its pronunciation.

- A. look up B. pick up C. try on D. get to

Question 13. Our visit to Japan was delayed _____ my wife's illness.

- A. since B. although C. because D. because of

Question 14. *Linda and Nam are talking about the donation.*

- **Linda:** We will donate books and clothes to the children in that rural village.

- **Minh:** " _____ "

- A. I hope you will like them. B. That's very kind of you to do so.
C. I feel so sorry for them. D. You are welcome.

Question 15. Tom was _____ he could not continue to work.

- A. very tired that B. such tired that C. too tired that D. so tired that

Question 16. With a _____ music player, she could listen to music anywhere she goes.

- A. heavy B. portable C. grand D. smart

Question 17. The optician has advised that I _____ contact lenses.

- A. should wear B. will wear C. would wear D. must wear

Question 18. Cuc Phuong National Park is the natural _____ for many rare species, both plants and animals.

- A. land B. habitat C. accommodation D. fauna

Question 19. A _____ itinerary can be helpful for travelers who prefer a structured plan for their trip.

- A. flexible B. fixed C. easy D. busy

Question 20. The tour guide wanted to know _____ we would like to take a longer break by the river.

- A. when B. where C. if D. which

Question 21. _____ we have decided on Budapest as our holiday destination, we wonder if July is the best time to visit it.

- A. Although B. Because C. However D. Since

Question 22. The artisan _____ they met this morning comes from an English-speaking country.

- A. whom B. who C. when D. where

Question 23. During a typical teacher lecture, you can never guarantee that the students are _____ in what they are learning.

- A. engagingly B. engage C. engagement D. engaged

Question 24. The teacher asked the students to _____ their essays before submitting them.

- A. go over B. look up C. pick up D. copy to

Question 25. *An and Binh are talking about a famous natural wonder.*

An: " _____ ?"

Binh: "It stretches over 2,300 kilometers and passes through multiple countries in South America."

A. Where is this natural wonder located?

B. How long is this natural wonder?

C. What activities can tourists do here?

D. When was this natural wonder discovered?

Question 26. You _____ study hard if you want to be a psychologist.

- A. must B. might C. can D. will

Question 27. All yesterday afternoon, the workers _____ the bridge.

- A. have mixed B. mix C. will mix D. were mixing

Question 28. The sales assistant suggested that Tom _____ the portable laptop.

- A. buys B. buy C. bought D. to buy

Ex4. Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks from 13 to 16.

TIPS FOR SAFE TRAVEL

1. Always keep your valuables (1) _____ your sight and avoid crowded places.
2. If you're traveling to a foreign country, make sure you learn a few basic phrases in (2) _____ local language.
3. (3) _____ travel advisories from your government before planning your trip.
4. If you feel unsafe, contact the nearest embassy or consulate for (4) _____.

Question 1. A. on B. within C. over D. inside

Question 2. A. the B. x (no article) C. an D. a

Question 3. A. Watch B. Listen C. Take D. Follow

Question 4. A. assistance B. assist C. assistantly D. assistant

Ex5. Read the following announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

What to do if someone is drowning while swimming

1. (1) _____ for help immediately or tell a lifeguard.
2. Do not jump (2) _____ the water unless you are trained.
3. Throw something that floats to the person (like (3) _____ life jacket).
4. When the person is out of the water, check if they are (4) _____ and do CPR if you can.

Question 1. A. Tell B. Call C. Say D. Speak

Question 2. A. off B. from C. into D. out of

Question 3. A. x (no article) B. a C. an D. the

Question 4. A. to breathe B. breathed C. breathe D. breathing

Ex6. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1. Put the sentences (a-c) in the correct order, then fill in the blank to make a logical text.

We had planned a field trip to the science museum. Unfortunately, things didn't go as expected.

- _____
- a. When we arrived, we found out that the museum was closed for maintenance that day.
 - b. We had all been looking forward to the trip and were excited to explore the exhibits.
 - c. After some quick thinking, our teacher arranged an alternative visit to a local library.

A. b-a-c B. a-b-c C. c-b-a D. b-c-a

Question 2. Choose the sentence that can end the text (in Question 1) most appropriately.

- A. We enjoyed the library visit and learned a lot from the books and resources there.
- B. We were disappointed and decided to go back to school.
- C. The museum visit was postponed until the next month.
- D. We had to cancel the field trip and return home.

Question 3. Put the sentences (a-c) in the correct order, then fill in the blank to make a logical text.

If you want to improve your English writing skills, follow these steps. _____

- a. Start by practicing writing short paragraphs on various topics to build your confidence.
- b. Read books, articles, and essays to understand different writing styles and techniques.
- c. Review and edit your work carefully to correct any mistakes and improve clarity.

A. c-b-a B. a-c-b C. b-a-c D. a-b-c

Question 4. Choose the sentence that you can end the text (in Question 3) most appropriately.

- A. Regular practice will help you become a more skilled writer over time.
- B. You should ask your friends to read your work and give feedback.
- C. Writing regularly in a journal can also be beneficial for your writing skills.
- D. Join a writing group to share your work and get advice from others.

Question 5. Put the sentences (a-c) in the correct order, then fill in the blank to make a logical text.

There are many threats to plants and animals. To address these threats and protect our planet's biodiversity, we can take several actions. _____

- a. Besides, conservation efforts play a vital role in preserving habitats and safeguarding plant and animal species.
- b. The final solution is to raise public awareness and promote education about the importance of biodiversity conservation to foster sustainable behaviors and attitudes towards the environment.
- c. Firstly, implementing pollution control measures and regulations against illegal logging and animal hunting are important.

A. b-c-a B. c-b-a C. a-c-b D. c-a-b

Question 6. Choose the sentence that can end the text (in Question 5) most appropriately.

- A. Building nature reserves such as national parks, wildlife reserves, and marine sanctuaries provides safe havens for biodiversity.
- B. They face habitat loss, pollution, overexploitation, climate change, and loss of biodiversity, which endanger plant and animal species worldwide.
- C. In conclusion, we need to take action to protect plants and animals, preserve biodiversity, and ensure a sustainable environment for future generations.
- D. To summarize, we should also try to protect the environment in our town.

Ex7. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

With the advancement of technology, entertainment has become (1)_____ and diverse. Nowadays, people can access (2)_____ of entertainment options right from their smartphones or computers. Streaming services like Netflix, YouTube, and Spotify offer unlimited access to movies, TV shows, music, and videos. People prefer watching movies on youtube (3) _____ the theatres. Social media platforms like Instagram and TikTok provide endless entertainment through photos, videos, and short clips.(4) _____, online gaming has become a major form of entertainment, allowing people (5) _____ with others from around the world.

In conclusion, entertainment nowadays is more (6)_____, customisable, and varied, catering to the diverse interests and preferences of people today.

Question 1. A. more much accessible B. more accessibly
C. much more accessible D. much accessible

Question 2. A. a lots B. much C. many D. a wide range

Question 3. A. to going to B. than going to C. to go to D. than go to

Question 4. A. However B. Additionally C. Otherwise D. Even though

Question 5. A. connect and play B. to connect and playing

C. to connect and play

D. connecting and playing

Question 6. A. inconveniently

B. conveniently

C. inconvenient

D. convenient

Ex8. Mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each the numbered blanks.

Energy conservation in cities Energy used in cities includes hot water, cooking, lighting, space conditioning and household (1) _____. The largest savings are possible in restaurants, hospitals and school hostels where large scale cooking is employed.

In poor households same fire is (2) _____ and water heating. LED lights should be used where possible. In large buildings, use of day light and changes in working hours can (3) _____ large energy savings.

Space conditioning including cooling, heating, and air purification (4) _____ an important role in middle and high income group households. The energy consumption for air-conditioning may be ten times that for lighting. Cleaning and maintenance of air-conditioners can save large energy quantities.

The introduction and use of TV's, refrigerators and washing machines is becoming (5) _____. Large amounts of energy can be saved by using the models suitable to the size of the room and the (6) _____ of people in each household.

Question 1. A. machines

B. engines

C. appliances

D. things

Question 2. A. used for cooking

B. used to cooking

C. used to cook

D. using for cooking

Question 3. A. cause to

B. responsible for

C. lead in

D. result in

Question 4. A. have

B. plays

C. takes

D. gets

Question 5. A. most and most popular

B. less and less popular

C. more and more popular

D. most popular

Question 6. A. amount

B. average

C. sum

D. number

Ex9. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to the original sentence in each of the following questions.

Question 1. This girl was late for school because of the heavy rain.

A. Although it rained heavily, this girl was late for school.

B. Because it rained heavily, this girl was late for school.

C. Because it rained heavy, this girl was late for school.

D. Because this girl was late for school, it rained heavily.

Question 2. "Can I borrow your pen please, Sam?" said Gillian.

A. Gillian asked Sam if she can borrow his pen.

B. Gillian asked Sam if she could borrow his pen.

C. Gillian asked Sam she can borrow his pen.

D. Gillian asked Sam she could borrow his pen.

Question 3. The test was so difficult that we couldn't finish it in two hours.

A. It was such a difficult test that we couldn't finish it in two hours.

B. The test was too difficult for us to finish it in two hours.

C. The test was not difficult enough for us to finish in two hours.

D. The test was too difficult for us to finish it in two hour.

Question 4. "Why don't you meet to discuss how to organize the fair?"

A. He suggested that we should meet to discuss how to organize the fair.

B. He suggested that we shouldn't meet to discuss how to organize the fair.

C. He suggested to meet to discuss how to organize the fair.

D. He suggested to meeting to discuss how to organize the fair.

Question 5. We are polluting the ocean badly. Therefore, there won't be any fish left in ten years.

- A. We are polluting the ocean so badly that there won't be any fish left in ten years.
- B. We are polluting the ocean such badly that there won't be any fish left in ten years.
- C. We are polluting the ocean so badly because there won't be any fish left in ten years.
- D. We are polluting the ocean badly so that there won't be any fish left in ten years.

Question 6. People often do green things to protect Earth on the Earth Day. The Earth Day is celebrated on 22nd April.

- A. People often do green things to protect Earth on the Earth Day which is celebrated on 22nd April.
- B. People often do green things to protect Earth on the Earth Day, which is celebrated on 22nd April.
- C. People often do green things to protect Earth on the Earth Day celebrating on 22nd April.
- D. They People often do green things to protect Earth on the Earth Day when celebrated on 22nd April.

Ex10. Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the sentence that is made from the given cues in each of the following questions.

Question 1. Quang/ very/ good/ drawing. His father/famous/ painter.

- A. Quang whose father is a famous painter is very good at drawing.
- B. Quang, whose father is a famous painter is very good at drawing.
- C. Quang, whose father is a famous painter, is very good at drawing.
- D. Quang's father, who is a famous painter, is very good at drawing.

Question 2. I/ recommend/ you/ turn off/ electronic devices/ before/ go to bed/ improve/ sleep quality.

- A. I recommend you turn off electronic devices before go to bed to improve sleep quality.
- B. I recommend you should turn off electronic devices before going to bed to improve sleep quality.
- C. I recommend turning off electronic devices before going to bed for improve sleep quality.
- D. I recommend you turns off electronic devices before going to bed to improve sleep quality.

Question 3. The Master's course / I / take / 1990 /is no longer taught.

- A. The Master's course, which I took in 1990, is no longer taught.
- B. The Master's course, which I take in 1990, is no longer taught.
- C. The Master's course which I was taken in 1990 is no longer taught.
- D. The Master's course, that I took in 1990, is no longer taught.

Question 4. In spite/ love/ Physics/ Nariko/ decide/ become /Chemistry teacher.

- A. In spite of loving Physics, Nariko has decided becoming a Chemistry teacher
- B. In spite of love Physics, Nariko has decided to become a Chemistry teacher.
- C. In spite of loving Physics, Nariko has decided to become a Chemistry teacher.
- D. In spite loving Physics, Nariko has decided to become a Chemistry teacher.

Question 5. We / not / mind / go off / path / but / we / always careful / not / damage anything.

- A. We don't mind to go off the path, but we're always careful not to damage anything.
- B. We don't mind going off the path, but we're always careful not to damage anything.
- C. We don't mind go off the path, but we're always careful not damage anything.
- D. We don't mind going off path, but we're always careful not damaging anything.

Question 6. The elders / not good / use / online apps / prefer / package tours.

- A. The elders whose are not good in use online apps prefer package tours.
- B. The elders which are not good in using online apps prefer package tours.
- C. The elders whom are not good at use online apps prefer package tours.
- D. The elders who are not good at using online apps prefer package tours.

Ex11. Read the following sign or notice and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 1. What does this sign indicate?



- A. The restroom is working properly and is available for everyone to use.
- B. The restroom is open and ready for use by anyone who needs it.
- C. The restroom is being repaired or cleaned and cannot be used right now.
- D. The restroom is only for people with special permission to use.



Question 2. What does the sign say?

- A. Driving speed is restricted to 50km/h.
- B. Your driving must exceed the speed of 50km/h.
- C. Your driving must be 50km/h above speed limit.
- D. The minimum speed of a vehicle cannot get lower than 50km/h.

Question 3. What does the sign say?



- A. Security cameras are working.
- B. No cameras allowed in this area.
- C. This area is out of security cameras.
- D. Security Cameras are not available here.

Question 4. What does the notice say?

" 🌱 The garden is closed for planting. 🌱
Will be open to visitors next week 🌱 "

- A. You can visit the garden any day, not just next week.
- B. The garden is open for planting and visitors are allowed in now.
- C. The garden is always open and is not closed for planting.
- D. The garden will be open after planting is completed.



Question 5. What does the sign say?

- A. You don't have to buy ticket.
- B. You must buy ticket before coming into the show.
- C. You cannot enter without admission.
- D. You may feel free when coming to the show.

Question 6. What does the notice say?

Please respect the nature around you.
No littering and be careful around farm animals.

- A. Feed the animals.
- B. Respect nature and avoid littering.
- C. Pick flowers in the fields.
- D. Run around the farm animals.

Ex12. Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

A smartwatch is a modern, intelligent device that is designed to be worn on your wrist, much like a traditional watch. However, unlike a regular watch, a smartwatch offers many advanced features that can connect to your phone or other devices. It can display notifications for messages, emails, and calls, allowing you to stay updated without needing to check your phone constantly.

In addition to these basic features, smartwatches come with a variety of health-tracking tools. They can measure your heart rate, track your steps, monitor your sleep, and even help you with exercise routines. Many models also include GPS functionality, which is particularly useful for outdoor activities such as running or hiking.

Smartwatches have become very popular because of their convenience and versatility. They are not just for people who are into fitness; they are also great for anyone who wants to stay connected while on the go. However, one downside is their battery life. While most smartwatches last about a day or two on a single charge, some **advanced** models may require more frequent charging. Despite this, the smartwatch market is growing rapidly, with many different brands offering a wide range of options. It is clear that smartwatches will play an important role in the future of wearable technology.

Question 1. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. Smartwatches are convenient and useful devices with various features.
- B. Smartwatches are mainly designed for fitness enthusiasts.
- C. The battery life of smartwatches is very long.
- D. Smartwatches are replacing traditional watches in the market.

Question 2. What is one disadvantage of using a smartwatch mentioned in the passage?

- A. It is too expensive
- B. It is difficult to use.
- C. It has a short battery life.
- D. It cannot connect to your phone.

Question 3. The word "advanced" in paragraph 3 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. modern B. simple C. expensive D. Complex

Question 4. According to the passage, what is one feature of a smartwatch that helps users stay connected?

- A. It tracks the number of steps you take.
- B. It displays notifications for messages, emails, and calls.
- C. It monitors your heart rate.
- D. It helps with exercise routines.

Question 5. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage about smartwatches?

- A. They can measure your heart rate.
- B. They can help you with exercise routines.
- C. They are only designed for people who like sports.
- D. They are used for monitoring your sleep.

Question 6. The word "versatility" in paragraph 3 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

A. functionality

B. durability

C. convenience

D. popularity

Ex13. Read the passage and mark the letter A, B, C or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions below.

Healthy living is **crucial** for teenagers as it helps them grow, develop, and build habits that will last a lifetime. A balanced diet is the foundation of healthy living. Teens should eat plenty of fruits, vegetables, whole grains, and lean proteins while avoiding too much junk food and sugary drinks. Regular physical activity is equally important, with at least 60 minutes of exercise recommended daily. This can include anything from sports like basketball or soccer to simple activities like walking or cycling.

In addition to diet and exercise, sleep plays a key role in maintaining health. Teenagers need about 8 to 10 hours of sleep each night to support their physical and mental growth. Lack of sleep can lead to poor concentration, irritability, and an **increased** risk of illness. Managing stress is another important factor. With the pressure of school, friends, and social media, teens may feel overwhelmed. Practising mindfulness, taking breaks, and talking to someone they trust can help them manage stress more effectively.

By adopting these healthy habits - eating well, staying active, sleeping enough, and managing stress - teens can improve their overall well-being and set the stage for a healthy adult life.

Question 1. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A. Teenagers need to exercise for 60 minutes every day.
- B. Healthy living includes balanced nutrition, exercise, sleep, and stress management for teens.
- C. Teens should avoid stress and eat only fruits and vegetables.
- D. Physical activity is more important than sleep for teenagers.

Question 2. The word crucial in paragraph 1 is CLOSEST in meaning to _____.

- A. dangerous
- B. essential
- C. optional
- D. exciting

Question 3. The word increased in paragraph 2 is OPPOSITE in meaning to _____.

- A. reduced
- B. improved
- C. worsened
- D. removed

Question 4. Which of the following is NOT TRUE according to the passage?

- A. Teens should eat a balanced diet that includes fruits and vegetables.
- B. Teenagers need around 8 to 10 hours of sleep every night.
- C. Stress has no impact on the health of teenagers.
- D. Teens should avoid junk food and sugary drinks.

Question 5. From the passage, it can be inferred that _____.

- A. Lack of sleep can negatively affect a teenager's mood and health.
- B. Teens don't need to Manage stress if they sleep well.
- C. Teenagers need more than 10 hours of sleep every night.
- D. Teens can stay healthy by only exercising.

Question 6. According to the passage, teenagers can manage stress by _____.

- A. ignoring their problems
- B. talking to someone they trust and taking breaks
- C. playing video games for several hours
- D. sleeping less and focusing on school work

Ex14. Four phrases/sentences have been removed from the text below. For each question, mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

Choosing a career path is a significant decision that can shape a person's future, and it requires careful thought and planning. Many young people start thinking about their careers when they are in high school. (1) _____. They often consider their interests, strengths, and the job market before making a choice. Some students may want to become doctors, engineers, or teachers, while others might be interested in creative fields like art or music. This information (2) _____. Career guidance from teachers and counselors can help students understand their options better. It is also helpful to talk to people who work in different professions to get a real sense of what those jobs are like. (3) _____. Volunteering or doing internships can also provide valuable experience. Whatever career path one chooses, it is important to stay flexible and open to learning (4) _____.

- A. as the world of work is always changing
- B. This helps them gain skills and confidence
- C. They need to think about what they enjoy doing
- D. can help them make a good decision

Question 1. Question 2. Question 3. Question 4.

Ex15. Four phrases/sentences have been removed from the text below. For each question, mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

You can do a lot of things with this small smartphone! This light, stylish phone has a special self-portrait feature that helps you send great photos of yourself right away. Its camcorder will record important moments, so you can share them with friends. (1) _____, it can keep you connected through emails, video calls, and social networking apps.

This portable music player can carry your music collection everywhere you go and supply your favourite hits at your fingertips. Listen to up to 24 hours of high-quality music (2) _____. The portable music player allows you to store up to 5,000 songs and even play games.

(3) _____, but it also saves money by preventing heat or cold from entering our house. It's an excellent option for those that have trouble controlling the temperature of their houses. It can also give (4) _____.

- A. This smart window shade doesn't only help you control how much light comes into your house
- B. Besides standard text messaging and phone calls
- C. wherever you are - on the bus, in the car, or at the gym
- D. additional privacy to apartments by blocking out light as well as unwanted views

Question 1. Question 2. Question 3. Question 4.

BGH duyệt

Tổ nhóm CM

Giáo viên ra đề cương

Kiều Thị Tâm

Vũ Thị Thu Hà